一种针对 SM2 规整点乘算法的新型 SPA 攻击

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摘要: 相比于 RSA 密码算法, SM2 在同样的安全强度下需要更短的密钥长度, 因此更适合于应用到资源受限的智能卡中.为了 SM2 应用的安全性, 人们研究出多种具有抗侧道攻击能力的 SM2 点乘算法.本文提出了一种基于条件减法的新型简单功耗分析方法, 可以对常用的两种防护实现进行密钥的破解.实验结果表明, 该方法只需要一条功耗曲线, 即可在几秒钟内破解出 SM2 密钥.同时本文也给出了几种可以抵御该攻击的防护方法.

关键词: SM2; SPA; 蒙哥马利模乘; 条件减法

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A Novel SPA Attack on SM2 with Regular Point Multiplication

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Abstract: Compared with the RSA, the shorter key length is needed in the same security strength, so SM2 is more suitable for the application to the resource limited smart card. For the security of application of SM2, people study the variety point multiplication algorithms with countermeasures to resist the side channel attacks. This paper proposes a new simple side-channel analysis (SPA) method based conditional subtraction to attack two usual SM2 algorithms with countermeasures. Experimental results show that this method only needs a power trace, which can be used to break the SM2 key in a few seconds. At the same time, this paper also demonstrates some countermeasures to resist the attack.

Key words: SM2; SPA; montgomery modular multiplication; conditional subtraction

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